# Keshav Bagri

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#### EDUCATION

### The Ohio State University

Columbus, OH

2022 - 2024

Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering [GPA: 4.0/4.0]

Graduate Specialization in Automotive Systems and Mobility

Thesis: Quantitative risk assessment and mitigation through fault diagnostics for automated vehicles [Link]

### Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Kharagpur

Kharagpur, India

Bachelor of Technology (Hons.) in Mechanical Engineering [CGPA: 9.26/10]

2018 - 2022

Micro Specialization in Embedded Control, Software, Modelling and Design [CGPA: 9.5/10]

Thesis: Fault tolerant control system for Electric Vehicles

#### Publications and Peer-reviewed conferences

- ♦ Bagri, Keshav. "Quantitative risk assessment and mitigation through fault diagnostics for automated vehicles." Master's thesis, Ohio State University, 2024. [Link]
- Singh, Y., Bagri, K., Jayakumar, A., Rizzoni, G. Fault Diagnostics for Oscillatory Failure Case in Aircraft Elevator Servos.
  IFAC World Congress in Yokohama, Japan, July 2023. [Link]
- ♦ Peer reviewer (upon invitation) for American Control Conference (ACC) (2024 & 2025) and Modeling Estimation and Control Conference (MECC) (2024).

## AWARDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS

- $\diamond~2^{nd}$  place in "Aerospace Competition on Fault Detection & Fault Tolerance" at IFAC World Congress 2023 by Airbus
- ♦ Gold Medal in Inter IIT Tech Meet 10.0 (2022) in the event "Powered Bonnet for EVs" by Jaguar Land Rover India
- ♦ 1st place in Combustion category & Engineering Design among 31 teams globally at Formula Bharat Virtuals 2021-22
- ♦ Gold Medal in Inter IIT Tech Meet 9.0 (2021) in the event "Bosch's Electric Vehicle Simulation" by Robert Bosch India

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Fault tree analysis

The MathWorks Inc.

Software Developer | [Simulink Fault Analyzer]

May 2023 - August 2023

- ♦ Engineered the full stack development of a feature to analyze fault trees, reducing safety engineers' workload by 50%
- ♦ Incorporated functionalities to enable the precise determination of **failure probability** & identification of **minimal cut sets**
- ♦ Recognized limitations in the existing implementation, proposing actionable solutions to improve the efficiency by 30%

#### Planning & controls stack for SAE Level 4 autonomy

The Ohio State University

General Motors - SAE AutoDrive Challenge II | [Center for Automotive Research]

Graduate Research Associate | Advisor: Prof. Giorgio Rizzoni

August 2023 - August 2024

- ♦ Developed an optimal graph-based dynamic rerouting algorithm, enabling real-time on-demand computation of a new trajectory for obstacle avoidance in an urban driving environment, ensuring efficient navigation towards the global goal
- ♦ Devised a Finite State Machine based behavior planner for navigation in an urban environment using object and traffic sign detections for decision-making and collision avoidance
- Coordinated with the systems safety, perception, & CAN teams to develop testing scenarios, considering key requirements

#### Co-Lead, Planning & Controls team

August 2022 - May 2023

- $\diamond \ \ \text{Devised a polynomial-interpolation-based} \ \textbf{trajectory} \ \ \textbf{generation} \ \ \text{module to sample waypoints for lane change maneuver}$
- ♦ Formulated the logic for lane changing maneuver in a highway environment & performed SIL testing for edge cases
- Assisted in formulating the Functional Interface Analysis & Requirements Traceability Matrix, ensuring safety compliance

## Robust translation for Scenario Description Language

WMG, University of Warwick

Research Collaborator | [Intelligent Vehicles]

January 2022 – July 2022

- ♦ Developed the Java-based translation framework between levels of **Scenario Description Language** for ADS simulation
- ♦ Formulated the mapping between environmental features and language variables using the taxonomy defined in PAS 1883
- Defined the boundary conditions for the agents' maneuver to describe the Synchronised Serial Maneuver Sequences

## Control algorithms for a Hybrid Mobility Robot

Revolute Robotics

Controls Engineer | [Revolute Robotics]

March 2022 - July 2022

- ♦ Modified the min. jerk trajectory planner for smooth navigation using a dynamic window of 3 waypoints per time step
- ♦ Formulated the cost-based path planning & obstacle avoidance approach using min. jerk planner & A\* search algorithm
- ♦ Identified multiple methods to enable data-logging over cloud from the flight controller thus reducing manual intervention

## Performance assessment of Driver-in-Loop simulators

Advisor: Dr. Jeffrey P. Chrstos | [Center for Automotive Research]

The Ohio State University February 2021 – March 2022

- ♦ Reviewed literature for absolute and relative validity of medium fidelity D-i-L simulators for physical validation
- Proposed the testing methodology for the simulator's platform's motion and analyzed the results in the essence of OMCT
- ♦ Utilized the output of **LVDTs** for multiple displacement inputs to compute the platform's roll & pitch angles using MATLAB

### SLAM for autonomous cargo delivery vehicles

Ati Motors, Bengaluru

Autonomy team

November 2020 - January 2021

- ♦ Explored multiple SLAM algorithms like IMLS, EKF, Gmapping, etc. to select an efficient method for implementation
- ♦ Implemented the Particle Filter SLAM algorithm to build maps on a 2D grid using lidar and wheel odometry in Python
- ♦ Analysed the effects of multiple resampling algorithms and variation in hyperparameters on the map's quality

#### Motion planning for autonomous vehicles

ARMS Lab, IIT Bombay

Advisors: Prof. Leena Vachhani and Prof. Arpita Sinha | ARMS Lab

July 2020 - October 2020

- ♦ Formulated the Markov Decision Process representation for the agent considering different state and action spaces
- ♦ Generated training datasets for a **RL model** for the safe traversal of the vehicle in a **non-signalized** environment
- ♦ Developed a Finite State Machine for lane following & 2-way lane intersection (without traffic signals) management

## PROJECTS

## Powertrain development | TeamKART, Formula SAE | [Website]

IIT Kharagpur

Supervisor: Prof. Dhananjay Kumar Srivastava

June 2019 - August 2021

- ♦ Designed the **fuel tank** and the mounting arrangement for the vehicle considering the optimal capacity requirement
- ♦ Designed and analyzed the components of the **transmission** and **cooling system** for a standard FSAE electric vehicle
- ♦ Engineered the intake manifold & crossflow radiator for a single cylinder engine, producing a power output of 35 HP
- Performed engine simulations in Ricardo WAVE and CFD analysis using Ansys Fluent for designing the intake manifold

#### Fault tolerant control system for electric vehicles

IIT Kharagpur

Supervisor: Prof. Somnath Sengupta | Advanced Technology Development Center

February 2021 - April 2022

- ♦ Worked on the modeling of integrated ABS & regenerative braking for efficient braking & maximum energy recuperation
- Engineered a non-linear state estimator using vehicle dynamics' equations to generate estimates of the vehicle's conditions
- ♦ Designed a novel constraint-aware PI sliding mode controller for regulating the stability under all driving conditions
- ♦ Explored the possibility of integrating the novel controller with reconfigurable control allocator for fault-tolerant control

## Mathematical modelling of Li-ion batteries focusing on Si anode particles

IIT Kharagpur

Supervisor: Prof. Jeevanjyoti Chakraborty | Mechanical Engineering Department

February 2020 – January 2021

- Studied the mechanics behind crack development and formation of amorphous lithiated Si with time around the Si anode
- Solved Ordinary and Partial differential equations, using Finite Difference & Liebmann's methods, in Python
- Established a two-way coupling relation between diffusion & stress, to understand the effect of one parameter on the other

# Deep reinforcement learning for autonomous vehicles $|Description| \mid Github$

IIT Kharagpur

August 2020 – September 2020

- ♦ Deployed a **Dueling DNN** to predict discrete action values & mapped them to continuous signals for vehicle control
- ♦ Used 84x84 RGB images for the environment perception as the state information collected from the camera sensor
- ♦ Accommodated the wheel odometry, collision & lane invasion sensor data to compute real-time reward for the agent

#### Coursework / Technical Skills

Programming: C/C++, Git, Python, MATLAB, LaTex, Arduino, ROS, Atmel Studio

Softwares: MATLAB/Simulink, CARLA Simulator, Gazebo, COMSOL

Coursework: Powertrain control, Autonomy in Vehicles, Fault diagnosis, Vehicle dynamics & control, Linear Systems Theory

### TEACHING & VOLUNTEERING EXPERIENCE

# College of Engineering GUIDE Peer Mentor

The Ohio State University

August 2023 - April 2024

Responsible for assisting fresh graduate students in navigating the university by guiding them about university resources

## Department of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering

The Ohio State University

Graduate Teaching Associate

January 2023 - May 2023

- ♦ Courses: ME 3751 (Kinematics & Mechanism Design) and ME 3670 (Design & Analysis of Machine Elements)
- ♦ Responsible for conducting weekly recitations, office hours and doubt clarification sessions for a batch of 60+ UG students

## LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE

Captain

The Ohio State University

May 2023 - August 2024

- ♦ Leading a team of 20+ students from Ohio State to prototype the hardware & software stack for SAE Level 4 autonomy
- ♦ Responsible for coordinating with different sub-teams to establish the pipeline, in accordance with project requirements

#### Deputy Team Leader

TeamKART, Formula SAE

IIT Kharagpur

July 2020 - August 2021

- ♦ Leading a dedicated team of 47 students towards the research & development of Formula Student prototype vehicle
- $\diamond$  Prepared the design & manufacturing timeline and procurement plan to ensure a smooth & efficient workflow for project  $\mathbf{K6}$

## Professional references

♦ Prof. Giorgio Rizzoni (Email: rizzoni.1@osu.edu)

SAE - General Motors AutoDrive Challenge II

- Professor, Departments of MAE and ECE at The Ohio State University
- Director at the Center for Automotive Research (OSU)
- Ford Motor Company Chair in ElectroMechanical Systems
- ♦ Prof. Qadeer Ahmed (Email: ahmed.358@osu.edu)
  - Assistant Professor, Department of MAE at the Ohio State University
  - Core affiliate faculty of the Center for Automotive Research (OSU)
- ♦ Prof. Lisa Fiorentini (Email: fiorentini.2@osu.edu)
  - Clinical Professor, Department of ECE at the Ohio State University
  - Associate Fellow at the Center for Automotive Research (OSU)
- ♦ Prof. Andrea Serrani (Email: serrani.1@osu.edu)
  - Professor, Department of ECE at the Ohio State University
- ♦ Giovanni Miraglia (<u>LinkedIn</u>)
  - Sr. Software Engineer, The MathWorks Inc.
- ♦ Mahesh Nanjundappa (<u>LinkedIn</u>)
  - Software Engineering Manager, The MathWorks Inc.